# For Immediate Release October 17, 2012

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# Municipalities, Delaware Riverkeeper Network, 32 Amici go to Pennsylvania Supreme Court to Defend Commonwealth Court Decision that Act 13 is Unconstitutional

# Wave of Dissent Sweeps into Highest Court to Protect Municipal Rights from Gas Industry Takeover

Pittsburgh, PA – The Pennsylvania Supreme Court heard argument today that Pennsylvania's Act 13 is unconstitutional, unjustly supersedes all local ordinances related to oil and gas operations, extinguishes municipal zoning of these operations, and exposes the public and the environment to pollution and degradation from these activities. Attorneys for the case appeared before the Court, which heard the Commonwealth's appeal of the Commonwealth Court's declaration that overturned the municipal preemption provisions and environmental waiver provisions of Act 13.

"We believe Act 13 clearly violates the Pennsylvania constitution and makes it impossible to carry out the responsibilities of elected office," said **Brian Coppola, Supervisor, Robinson Township,** and one of the original petitioners in the legal challenge to Act 13.

"Ample legal precedent (i.e., the Huntley case) and stakeholder support (i.e., amicus briefs filed by PSATS, PSAB, PA Planners, etc.) exists to ensure that the Pennsylvania Supreme Court will properly uphold the bipartisan decision rendered by the learned Commonwealth Court in late July," said **Deron Gabriel, President, South Fayette Township Board of Commissioners**.

"As the Commonwealth Court recognized, the legislature and Governor completely overreached in enacting Act 13. Act 13 deprives citizens of their democratic rights to local government, violates property rights protected by locally enacted zoning ordinances, and jeopardizes public health. We are confident that the Pennsylvania Supreme Court will agree and uphold the Commonwealth Court's well-reasoned decision," said Jordan Yeager, Esq., attorney for the Petitioners challenging Act 13.

**Maya van Rossum, the Delaware Riverkeeper,** said, "The gas industry interests thought they could just march all over everything and everybody that was in their way, but together we fought them back and now have our day before the Supreme Court, where we have every expectation of fairness and

justice. Pennsylvania is undergoing the largest drilling campaign in its history, and municipalities need to be able to have a say over these dangerous and polluting activities within their borders."

"Clean Water Action is proud to join 19 other organizations in filing an amicus in support of the lawsuit against Act 13. The zoning provision of Act 13 is nothing more than an attack on municipalities who attempted to protect their residents and community by exercising their longstanding power. By caving to the demands of special interests, our governor and legislature have enacted a dangerous policy that threatens the safety and security of our homes and schools by allow drilling to occur in all areas, including residential. Clean Water Action hopes the Pennsylvania Supreme Court will uphold the Commonwealth Court's ruling and restore zoning power regarding natural gas operations to local governments," said Steve Hvozdovich, Marcellus Shale Policy Associate with Clean Water Action.

"The Pittsburgh City Council stands in support of the municipalities fighting to defend their local zoning rights," said **Pittsburgh City Councilman William Peduto**. "The ability to create zoning rules to protect the health, safety, and welfare of our residents is one of the most important roles of a city and its elected representatives and it is critical that we safeguard it."

#### **Background:**

Seven municipalities, Delaware Riverkeeper Network, and Dr. Mehernosh Khan filed a legal pleading in Commonwealth Court on March 29, 2012 challenging Act 13, also known as HB1950, which was signed into law by Governor Corbett on February 14, 2012. The municipalities are: Township of Robinson, Washington County; Township of Nockamixon, Bucks County; Township of South Fayette, Allegheny County; Peters Township, Washington County; Township of Cecil, Washington County; Mount Pleasant Township, Washington County; and the Borough of Yardley, Bucks County. Act 13 amends the Pennsylvania Oil and Gas Act, preempting municipal zoning of oil and gas development. It also establishes an impact fee on natural gas. The named Appellants are the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission ("PUC"); Office of the Attorney General of Pennsylvania; and the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection ("DEP").

The Petitioners argued that Act 13 is an unconstitutional violation of: 1) Article I, Section 1 of the Pennsylvania Constitution; 2) Section 1 of the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment to the United States Constitution; 3) Article III, Section 32 of the Pennsylvania Constitution; 4) Article I, Section 27 of the Pennsylvania Constitution; 5) Article III, Section 3 of the Pennsylvania Constitution; 6) Due Process Principles; and 7) The Doctrine of Separation of Powers. The legal challenge was considered essentially important for the Appellees because Act 13 guts local zoning of gas and oil operations and endangers public health, natural resources, communities and the environment.

On July 26, the Commonwealth Court declared the statewide zoning provisions in Act 13 unconstitutional, null, void and unenforceable. The Court also struck down the provision of the law that required DEP to grant waivers to the setback requirements in Pennsylvania's Oil and Gas Act.

#### **Entities Challenging Act 13**

# Original Petitioners in Legal Challenge

Township of Robinson, Washington County

Township of Nockamixon, Bucks County

Township of South Fayette, Allegheny County

Peters Township, Washington County

Township of Cecil, Washington County

Mount Pleasant Township, Washington County

Borough of Yardley, Bucks County

Delaware Riverkeeper Network and the Delaware Riverkeeper

Dr. Mehernosh Khan

#### Municipalities represented by Natural Resources Defense Council as Friends of the Court

Wilkins Township, Allegheny County

East Finley Township, Washington County

Tinicum Township, Bucks County

Municipality of Murrysville, Westmoreland County

Municipality of Monroeville, Allegheny County

Borough of Bell Acres, Allegheny County

City of Bethlehem, Northampton and Lehigh Counties

#### Other Amicus Briefs filed in support of Commonwealth Court decision

Pennsylvania Chapter of the American Planning Association

Pennsylvania State Association of Boroughs

Pennsylvania State Association of Township Supervisors

Pittsburgh City Council

Mountain Watershed Association

# Nonprofit organizations represented by Earthjustice as Friends of the Court

Berks Gas Truth

Brockway Area Clean Water Alliance

Clean Air Council

Clean Water Action

Damascus Citizens for Sustainability

Earthworks, Environmental Defense Fund

Gas Drilling Awareness Coalition of Luzerne County PA

**Group Against Smog and Pollution** 

Pennsylvania Division of the Izaak Walton League

League of Women Voters of Pennsylvania

Lehigh Valley Gas Truth, Local Authority Western PA

Marcellus Outreach Butler

Marcellus Protest

PennEnvironment

Responsible Drilling Alliance

Sierra Club

**Thomas Merton Center** 

Westmoreland Marcellus Citizen's Group

# <u>Local Government Units that adopted resolutions of letters of support for legal challenge and/or in support of Commonwealth Court decision</u>

#### Allegheny County

Allegheny County Council

Baldwin Borough

Ben Avon Borough

**Emsworth Borough** 

Findlay Township

Forest Hills Borough

Greentree Borough

Homestead Borough

Jefferson Hills Borough

Mount Lebanon Borough

Monroeville

Moon Township

City of Pittsburgh

**Scott Township** 

West Deer Township

West Homestead

Whitehall Borough

Wilkins Township

Wilkinsburg Borough

Allegheny County Council

#### **Beaver County**

**Hanover Township** 

South Heights Borough

# **Berks County**

Alsace Township

**Greenwich Township** 

Kutztown Borough

**Lower Alsace Township** 

Maidencreek Township

Mount Penn Borough

City of Reading

West Reading Borough

#### **Bucks County**

**Bridgeton Township** 

**Chalfont Borough** 

Doylestown Borough

**Doylestown Township** 

Falls Township

Morrisville Borough

Northampton Township

Penndel Borough

Riegelsville Borough

**Tinicum Township** 

Tullytown Borough

# **Butler County**

**Buffalo Township** 

**Butler Township** 

Harmony Borough

Middlesex Township

#### **Chester County**

City of Coatesville

**Newlin Township** 

#### **Delaware County**

Radnor Township

Yeadon Borough

#### **Fayette County**

City of Connellsville

**Fayette County Council** 

# **Greene County**

**Gray Township** 

#### Lackawanna County

Lackawanna Association of Boroughs

# **Luzerne County**

**Black Creek Township** 

**Dallas Township** 

Hazle Township

**Luzerne County Council** 

Sugarloaf Township

# Mercer County

Springfield Township

# **Montgomery County**

East Greenville Borough

**Upper Moreland Township** 

# **Northampton County**

City of Bethlehem

# **Philadelphia County**

City of Philadelphia

# **Washington County**

East Finley Township

**Mount Pleasant Township** 

North Strabane Township

South Strabane Township

# **Westmoreland County**

Ligonier Township

Murrysville

**Upper Burrell Township** 

**Westmoreland County Commissioners** 

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